



Chapters Summary

VOLUME I

Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 The user-friendliness of PASHA	1
1.2 The different modules of PASHA	3
1.3 System Requirement	4
Hardware	4
Operating System	4
1.4 PASHA Installation guide	5
1.4.1 Make Sure You've Got Everything	5
1.4.2 Installing single licensed PASHA Software in a computer	5
Prepare to install PASHA	5
Install Hardlock	5
Run PASHA	5
1.4.3 Installing PASHA Software on NT (multiple license required)	6
Install PASHA Software on server	6
Install Hardlock	6
Install Hardlock software on Server	6
Install PASHA on Clients	6
1.4.4 Clients of PASHA Installed on NT environment must follow the following instruction to install PASHA on their computers	7
1.4.5 Fast operation setup on NT environment	8
1.4.6 Hardlock Installation Guide	9
1.5 About this manual	10
1.6 key conventions used	10
1.7 About mouse cursor	11

1.8 PASHA screen diagrams.	11
1.9 Menu options.	11
1.10 Running PASHA on windows	11
1.11 Running PASHA on other operating systems	13

Chapter 2

Overview

2.1 The menu concept	1
2.2 Menu Bars in PASHA	2
2.2.1 PASHA ordinary menu bars	4
2.2.1.1 Blank lines in the menu boxes	5
2.2.1.2 Gray lines in the menu boxes	5
2.2.1.3 Selection of the options contained in the menu	5
2.2.1.4 Accessing the on-line help file from the options	5
2.2.2 PASHA platform dependent menu bars	5
2.2.2.1 File Menu	6
New:	6
Open:	7
Save:	7
Save as:	7
New workspace:	8
Open workspace:	10
Open Previous Workspace:	11
Exit:	11
2.2.2.2 Option Menu	12
Interrupt	12
Previous Menu	12
Substation layout	12
Settings	12
Change Cursor	13
Mouse action	13
_Print X,Y Position:	13
_Cross Hair On:	13
Colour Set	14
Memo directory spec.:	14
Graphic Refresh	14
_Refresh On	14
_Refresh rate delay on	15
2.2.2.3 Edit Menu	15
2.2.2.4 Tools Menu	15
Hardlock State	15
Calculator	16
User Defined	16
2.2.2.5 Internet Menu	16

Connect	16
Connect	18
Class control	18
2.2.2.6 About	19
2.2.3 Green Boxes Menu Bars	20
2.2.4 Mouse right click menu bars	23
Zoom in a window	24
Zoom in a selectable area	24
Create PCX image file	24
Show previous PCX files (Plot the entire graphics)	24
Notes small fonts	24
Notes large fonts	24
Turning Point indicator	24
Shift on next redisplay	24
Go to edit page	24
Option (Interrupt)	25
Exit	25
2.2.5 Message box	25
2.3 Non-menu sections in PASHA	25
2.3.1 Interactive drawing mode	25
2.3.2 Parameter entry mode	26
2.3.3 Response to (Yes or No or Cancel) questions	26
2.4 The main menu of the PASHA package	27
2.4.1 Special keys for the main options.	28
2.5 A brief description of the main options	28
2.5.1 DRAW A NEW NETWORK	28
2.5.2 RETRIEVE A NETWORK FROM FILE	29
2.5.3 SAVE THE PRESENT NETWORK	29
2.5.4 MODIFY THE PRESENT NETWORK DIAGRAM	29
2.5.5 EDIT THE PRESENT NETWORK DATA	30
2.5.6 LOADFLOW CALCULATION AND OPF	30
2.5.7 FAULT ANALYSIS & PROTECTIVE RELAYS	30
2.5.8 TRANSIENT STABILITY CALCULATIONS	31
2.5.9 CALCULATE THE RELIABILITY INDICES	31
2.5.10 EMTP CONNECTION FAST TRANSIENT	31
2.5.11 HARMONIC PENETRATION CALCULATION	31
2.5.12 ON LINE MONITORING & CONTROL	32
2.5.13 USER DEFINED EQUIPMENT MODELING	32
2.5.14 ACCESS THE DATA BASE	32
2.5.15 INTRODUCTORY HELP INFORMATION	32
2.5.16 SET COLOUR AND SYMBOLS	33
BACKGROUND COLOUR	33
NOR / DET	33
MOUSE SHAPE / RESOLUTION	33
800*600 NOT ACTIVE / ACTIVE (Replaced with the following option)	33
SINGLE/DOUBLE BRANCH FLOWS (Windows and Linux platform)	33

BUSBAR COLOUR SELECTION ACCORDING TO VOLTAGE	33
COLOR DRAWING	33
TRANSFORMER TYPE	34
SUBSTATION TYPE, RECTANGULAR / CIRCULAR	34
JUNCTIONS : OUTPUTS INCLUDED	34
CONNECTION LINES, STRIGHT LINES / DIAGONAL LINE	34
OPTION CODE WINDOWS ON / OFF	34
HIGHLIGHT BAR CODE BAR ON / OFF	34
RETURN	34
2.5.17 EXIT FROM THE PROGRAM	35

Chapter 3

The drawing section

3.1 Network drawing mode	2
3.2 The drawing keys and tool bars	2
3.2.1 Substations, Busbar, and junctions	5
The <S> key and the key	5
The <J> key	5
The <N> key	6
3.2.2 Radial plants	6
The <G> key	6
The <I> key	6
The <L> key	6
The <Y> key	7
The <U> key	7
The <&> key	7
3.2.3 Interconnection elements	10
3.2.3.1 The connection process	10
3.2.3.2 Connecting with a single connection segment	14
3.2.3.3 The connection keys	14
The <A> key	16
The <C> key	16
The <R> key	16
The <T> key	16
Three windings transformer	16
3.2.3.4 The in-feeding transformer element	19
The <W> key	19
3.2.3.5 The switch drawing keys	19
The <1> key: changed to SHIFT<1> and remains just for compatibility (see note)	19
The <2> key: changed to SHIFT<3> and remains just for compatibility (see note)	19

3.2.3.5 Other symbols	19
3.3 An example of drawing a real network diagram	24
3.3.1 Other considerations	38
3.4 Miscellaneous display keys	39
The <E> key	39
The <F1>, <F2>, <F3>, <F4>, <F5>, <F6> keys	39
The <H> key	39
3.5 Drawing modification commands	44
3.5.2 Move mode	51
3.6 PLOTTING	58
3.7 WINDOWING	58
3.8 Graphics Scroll bars	59
3.9 Colorful diagrams:	59
3.10 Large scale plants:	59
3.11 Summary	63

Chapter 4

The edit section

4.1 Tables of data	1
4.2 Organization of the edit section of PASHA	2
4.3 The edit page	2
4.3.1 Edit page options	5
[HELP]	5
[NEXT PAGE]	5
[PREVIOUS PAGE]	5
[REDISPLAY]	5
4.3.2 An example of an PASHA edit page	6
4.4 The data entry procedure	8
4.4.1 Data item fields	9
4.4.2 Selection of the data item	9
4.4.3 Data input mode	11
4.4.4 Entering strings of data items	11
4.4.5 Rules governing the entry of data	13
4.5 The edit pages of PASHA	15
4.5.1 Busbar data 1	16
4.5.2 Busbar data 2	18
4.5.3 BUSBAR DATA 4 & 5	20
4.5.4 LINE DATA 1	22
4.5.6 LINE DATA 2	24
4.5.7 LINE DATA 4,5 phase and earth overcurrent relays	26
4.5.8 LINE DATA 6 circuit breakers and overload protection	27
4.5.9 TRANSFORMER DATA 1	28
4.5.10 TRANSFORMER DATA 2	30

4.5.11 GENERATOR DATA 1	32
4.5.12 GENERATOR DATA 2	34
4.5.13 GENERATOR DATA 4 -Optimal Power Flow limits	36
4.5.14 AVR DATA 1	38
4.5.15 AVR DATA 2	40
4.5.16 GOVERNOR AND TURBINE DATA 1	42
4.5.17 INDUCTION MOTOR DATA 1	44
4.5.18 INDUCTION MOTOR DATA 2	46
4.5.19 LOAD FLOW CONTROL DATA	48
4.5.20 DISTANCE & UNIT PROTECTION 1	50
4.5.21 Dc radial components	51
4.5.22 AC/DC CONVERTER DATA 1	52
4.5.23 HARMONIC DATA pages 1,2,3,4,5,6	54
4.5.24 General Analysis parameters	56
ANALYSIS PARAMETERS 1	56
SYSTEM BASE MVA:	56
LOADFLOW CONVERGENCE ACCURACY:	56
MAXIMUM LOADFLOW ITERATIONS:	56
SLACK BUSBAR NO1 NO2 NO3 NO4 NO5 :	56
FAULT TIME:	58
SYSTEM FREQUENCY:	58
REFERENCE MACHINE BUSBAR NAME:	58
REFERENCE MACHINE IDENTIFIER:	58
STUDY DURATION TIME:	58
STABILITY STEP LENGTH:	58
SWING ANGLE LIMIT:	58
PRINTOUT SYSTEM DATA?	58
STABILITY PRINTOUT INTERVAL:	58
PRINTOUT BUSBAR VOLTAGES?:	59
PRINTOUT AVR DATA?:	59
PRINTOUT GOVERNOR DATA?:	59
4.6 Summary	60

Chapter 5

The filing section

5.1 The filing structure	2
5.1.1 Workspace concept	4
5.2 Accessing the filing section from PASHA	6
5.2.1 Filing networks	6
5.2.2 Retrieving networks	8
5.2.2.1 Selecting a network for retrieval	10
5.2.2.2 Change directory	10
5.3. Merging or Updating a part of network	10
5.3 Summary	13

VOLUME II

Chapter 6 **The Load Flow and OPF section**

6.1 The initial load flow solution	2
6.1.1 The slack busbar	2
6.1.2 The iteration limits	4
6.1.3 Busbar types and voltage control	4
6.2 The load flow main menu	5
6.2.1 [V-MVA DIS]	5
6.2.2 [DISP MODE]	5
6.2.3 [SCALE]	8
6.2.4 [OUTAGES]	12
6.2.5 [LOAD CHNG]	12
6.2.6 [FAULTS]	18
6.2.7 [Opti. P.F.]	18
6.2.8 [PRINT]	18
6.2.9 [FULL LIST]	18
6.2.10 [PLOT]	18
6.2.11 [HELP]	18
6.2.12 [RETURN]	21
6.3 Failure of the initial calculation.	21
6.3.1 Data errors	21
6.3.2 Split networks	23
6.4 Summary	25

Chapter 7 **The fault level section**

7.1 Accessing the fault level section	1
7.2 The initial phase	1
7.2.1 Modeling of synchronous machines	2
7.2.2 Modeling of induction motors	3
7.3 The fault level main menu	3
7.3.1 [L-G]	4
7.3.2 [L-L]	4
7.3.3 [L-L-G]	4

7.3.4 [L-L-L]	7
7.3.5 [FLT FLOWS]	7
7.3.6 [C.B CHECK]	8
7.3.7 [PROTECTION]	8
7.3.8 [SCALE]	8
7.3.9 [WAVEFORMS]	12
7.3.10 [FLT IMP]	12
7.3.11 [FLT TIME]	12
7.3.12 [LOAD FLOW]	12
7.3.13 [FLT/NET]	12
7.3.14 [PRINT]	12
7.3.15 [PLOT]	14
7.3.16 [FULL LIST]	14
7.3.17 [HELP]	14
7.3.18 [RETURN]	14
7.4 The waveform section	14
7.4.1 [L-G-W]	14
7.4.2 [L-L-W]	14
7.4.3 [L-L-G W]	17
7.4.4 [L-L-L W]	17
7.4.5 [CUR SCALE]	17
7.4.6 [TIME SCALE]	17
7.4.7 [TIME STEP]	17
7.4.8 [FAULT LOC]	17
7.4.9 [PRINT]	17
7.4.10 [FULL LIST]	21
7.4.11 [HELP]	21
7.4.12 [RETURN]	21
7.5 Error and warning messages	21
7.5.1 Error messages	21
7.5.2 Warning messages	21
7.6 Summary	24

Chapter 8

The transient stability

8.1 Modelling of machines in the transient section	1
8.1.1 Synchronous machine models	2
8.1.2 Induction machine models	3
8.1.3 Static load models	3
8.1.4 User Defined Equipment Modeling	4
8.2 Requirements for running the stability calculation	5
8.2.1 Switching operations	5
8.3 Accessing the transient stability section	5
8.3.1 The initial phase	6

8.3.2 The step simulation	6
8.4 The transient stability display menu	8
8.4.1 [PRINT]	8
8.4.2 [PLOT TIME]	10
8.4.3 [PLOT X-Y]	10
8.4.2 [PLOT TIME]	10
8.4.3 [PLOT X-Y]	10
8.5 The Transient Stability Plotting Section	12
8.5.1 [SELECT ELEMENTS FOR PLOT]	13
8.5.2 [UDEM MODULE PLOT]	14
8.6 Examples of transient stability studies	16
8.6.1 Example 1: the application of a fault	17
8.6.2 Example 2 : An induction motor start	25
8.7 Possible failure of the transient stability calculation	29
8.8 An example of Dynamic Frequency study	29
8.9 An example of out of phase switching	29
8.10 Summary	32

Chapter 9

The data base section

9.1 The organisation of the data base	1
9.1.1 SELECT TO CHANGE DATA BASE DIRECTORY	1
9.1.2 The page structure	2
9.1.3 The file structure	4
9.1.4 Copy facilities	4
9.1.5 The interface to the edit section	4
9.2 Accessing the data base for data entry	5
9.2.1 Data base passwords	8
9.2.2 Entering plant data	8
9.2.3 Deleting data base entries	10
9.2.4 Changing data base entries	10
9.2.5 Data base menu options	12
9.3 The data base pages	13
9.3.1 Line data base	14
9.3.2 Transformer data base 1	16
9.3.3 Transformer data base 2	18
9.3.4 Generator data base 1	20
9.3.5 Generator data base 2	22
9.3.6 AVR data base 1	24
9.3.7 AVR data base 2	26
9.3.8 Governor and turbine data base	28
9.3.9 Induction motor data base 1	30
9.3.10 Induction motor data base 2	32
9.3.11 Induction motor parameter estimation	34

9.3.12 Protection data base - Relays 1,2,3,4,5	34
9.3.13 Protection data base - Fuses 1,2,3,4	34
9.3.14 Protection data base - Distance relays	34
9.3.15 Circuit breakers data base	34
9.3.16 Reliability data base	34
9.3.17 DC compoents	34
9.4 Using memo in data base	35
9.5 Transferring data from the data base	35
9.5.1 An example of entering data to a network	35
9.6 The edit section data page 3's	38
9.6.1 Line data 3	40
9.6.2 Transformer data 3	42
9.6.3 Generator data 3	44
9.6.4 AVR data 3	46
9.6.5 Governor and turbine data 3	48
9.6.6 Induction motor data 3	50
9.6.7 Other edit pages that use data bases	52
9.7 DatabaseTYPE standard	52
9.8 Summary	53

Chapter 10

User Defined Equipment Modelling (UDEM) Facility

10.1 About the UDEM facility	1
10.1.1 Connection between PASHA and UDEM	1
10.1.2 Functions of UDEM	1
10.1.3 Structure of the chapter	3
10.2 Framework	3
10.3 Draw a new module	3
10.3.1 Connection of elements	4
10.3.2 Drawing of junctions	6
10.3.3 Deletion mode	6
10.3.4 Moving mode	7
10.3.5 Other features of the deletion and moving routines	7
10.3.6 Other useful keys in the drawing routines	7
The <E> Key	7
The <P> Key	7
The <F1> Key	7
The <O> Key	7
The <N> key	9
The <S> key	9
The <W> key.	9
The <T> key.	9
The <U> key.	9
The <X> key.	10

Mouse right click	10
10.4 Modify the present module diagram	10
10.5 Editing the present module data	10
10.5.1 The edit pages	10
[HELP]	11
[NEXT PAGE]	11
[PREVIOUS PAGE]	11
[REDISPLAY]	11
[RETURN]	11
10.5.1.1 Operational elements	14
10.5.1.2 Non - linear elements	16
10.5.1.3 Logical switch elements	18
10.5.1.4 Input selection data	20
10.5.1.5 Algebraic function selection data	22
10.5.1.6 Time delay elements	24
10.5.2 Effect of the deletion process on the edit pages	26
10.5.3 Direct access to the edit pages	26
10.5.4. Other features of the editing routines	26
10.6 Save the present module	27
10.7 Retrieve module from file	27
10.8 Block diagram flow test	27
10.9 Use the UDEM test utility	27
10.9.1 The study specification section	28
The study duration	28
The step length	28
The scale	28
The step functions	28
The output initial values	28
10.9.2 Analysis parameters	28
10.9.3 Run study	29
10.10 The display section	32
10.10.1 Full list	32
10.10.2 Print	32
10.10.3 Plot time	32
10.10.4 Plot x-y	33
10.11 Set colour and symbols	33
10.12 UDEM interaction with PASHA	36
10.12.1 Matching up the module	36
10.12.2 Inclusion of UDEM modules in PASHA	37
10.12.3 Printing, listing and plotting	37
10.13 Using Real Time Workshop	39
10.14 Platform dependent menu bars function	39
10.15 Summary	39

VOLUME III

Chapter 11 Protection facilities in PASHA

11.1 Introduction	1
11.2 Overview of data organization in PASHA	1
11.3 Database: protective device characteristics	2
11.3.1 Overcurrent relays	2
11.3.1.1 Relays 1: general parameters	4
MAX-TS : Maximum time dial setting.	4
11.3.1.2 Relays 2: manufacturer's time-current characteristic	6
11.3.1.3 Relays 3: operating time - time dial characteristic	8
11.3.1.4 Relays 4,5: models coefficients	8
11.3.2 Fuses	10
11.3.2.1 Fuses 1: general parameters	11
11.3.2.2 Fuses 2: Ref. Fuse time-current characteristic	13
11.3.2.3 Fuses 3: op.current-rated current data	15
11.3.3 Distance relays	17
11.4 Edit : network protection data	21
11.4.1 Line data 4 - phase overcurrent protection	23
11.4.2 Line data 5 - earth overcurrent protection	25
11.4.3 Distance and unit protection 1 (dup)	27
11.4.3.1 Examples: protected area entry for unit schemes.	29
11.4.3.2 Examples : protected area entry for distance schemes.	29
11.4.4 Distance and unit protection 2 and 3	33
11.4.5 Analysis parameters 2	35
11.5 Protection coordination	37
11.5.1 Protection coordination menu	37
11.5.1.1 [SET MODE]	39
11.5.2 Overcurrent protection coordination routines	42
11.5.2.1 General considerations	42
11.5.2.2 Coordination of phase devices	43
If mode is in MANUAL	43
If mode is in SEMI AUTOMATIC (busbar)	43
If mode is in SEMI AUTOMATIC (window) or in AUTOMATIC	45
11.5.2.3 Coordination of earth devices	47

11.5.2.4 Repeat/Empty the last coordination facility	48
11.5.3 Coordination curve plotting routines	50
11.5.3.1 Graph curves option for phase devices (Automatic mode)	50
11.5.3.2 Graph curves option for phase devices (Manual mode)	53
11.5.3.2.1 Graph curves option for earth devices	53
11.5.3.3 In line facilities	55
INDUCTION MOTOR	55
TRANSFORMER	56
Primary voltage:	56
Impedance:	56
RAT-MVA:	56
Connection:	56
Inrush:	56
CURVE/TCC 0.1 sec:	56
Through Fault:	57
LINES and CABLES	57
11.5.4 Automatic checking of the relays	58
11.5.4 Distance protection settings calculation	60
11.5.4.1 Data required	61
11.5.4.2 Examples	61
11.5.5 Tripping times options	61
11.6 Dynamic simulation of protection performance	66
11.6.1 overcurrent protection	66
11.6.2 Distance protection	69
11.6.3 Unit protection	69
11.7 Summary	72

Chapter 12

Calculate the reliability indices

12.1 Introduction	1
12.2 Method of analysis	1
12.3 Definitions and terminology	2
12.4 Overview of data organization in PASHA	3
12.5 Database	4
12.5.1 Reliability database	6
12.6 Edit : network reliability data	8
12.6.1 BUSBAR RELIABILITY DATA, LINE/TRANSFORMER RELIABILITY DATA, GENERATOR RELIABILITY DATA, AC/DC CONVERTORS RELIABILITY DATA	10
12.7 Reliability calculation facilities	12
12.7.1 Reliability main menu	12
12.7.1.1 [CALCULATE & DISPLAY BUSBAR INDICES]	14

12.7.1.2 [CALCULATE & DISPLAY SYSTEM INDICES]	16
12.7.1.3 [DISPLAY MODE]	16
12.7.1.4 [START SCENARIO OF LOLE]	18
12.7.1.5 [DISP LOLE]	18
12.7.1.6 [SCALE]	18
12.7.1.7 [LOAD FLOW]	18
12.7.1.8 [CALCULATE MINIMAL PATHS]	20
12.7.1.9 [CALCULATE MINIMAL CUTS]	20
12.7.1.10 [SET MINIMAL CUTS ORDER]	20
12.7.1.11 [SET ANALYSIS PARAMETERS]	20
<u>SET ANALYSIS PARAMETERS</u>	21
<u>CLEAR ALL SETTINGS</u>	21
<u>SELECET BUSBARS (TO BE) 100% RELIABLE</u>	21
<u>SELECET WINDOWS (TO BE) 100% RELIABLE</u>	21
<u>SELECET WINDOWS, OUT (OF WHICH 100)#% RELIABLE</u>	21
<u>(SELECET) VOLTAGE LEVEL 100% RELIABLE</u>	21
<u>CUSTOMIZED BY TOM</u>	21
<u>HELP</u>	22
<u>RETURN</u>	22
12.8 Summary	27

Chapter 13

Harmonic analysis

13.1 The initial step of harmonic analysis	1
13.1.1 Overview	1
13.2 The harmonic analysis main menu	2
Chapter 2 13.2.1 [DISTORTION FACTORS DISPLAY]	2
13.2.1.1 Bar Charts/Graphs	4
13.2.2 [IMPEDANCE SENSITIVITY REPORT]	4
13.2.3 [FREQUENCY SPECTRUM PLOT]	4
13.2.3.1 Options menu	6
13.2.4 [HARMONIC VOLTAGE CONVERSION]	6
13.2.4.1 Options menu	7
13.2.5 [FILTER DESIGN]	11
13.2.5.1 Options menu	11
13.2.6 [LOAD FLOW]	13
13.2.7 [FULL LIST]	13
13.2.8 [PRINT]	13
13.2.9 [HELP]	13
13.2.10 [RETURN]	13
13.3 Summary	16

CHAPTER 14

Optimal Power Flow

Chapter 15

Circuit breakers automatic checking

15.1 Introduction	1
15.2 Overview of data organization in PASHA	2
15.1 Database	4
15.3.1 Circuit breaker data base	6
15.6 Edit : circuit breaker data	8
15.4.1 LINE DATA 6 - circuit breaker & overload relays	10
15.5 Circuit breaker checking calculation facilities	12
15.5.1 C.B checking menu	12
15.5.1.1 [LINE SELECTION (default all)]	12
15.5.1.2 [WINDOW SELECTION (default all)]	14
15.5.1.3 C.B. RMS check	14
15.5.1.4 C.B. RMS & PEAK check	14
15.5.1.5 LINE ORDER/WINDOW ORDER	14
15.5.2 Result interpretation	16
15.6 Summary	19

CHAPTER 16

EMTP CONNECTION

CHAPTER 17

DC Addition

CHAPTER 18

ON LINE MONITORING & CONTROL

CHAPTER 19

SUBSTATION LAYOUTS

CHAPTER 20

Auxiliary Software

20.1 Introduction	1
20.2 Printing results	2
20.3 PCX files	2
20.4 Plotting	2
20.4.1 Using PASHA PLOT	3
PLOTTER SIZE	3
PORT	5

BACKGROUND COLOUR	5
BUSBAR COLOUR SELECTION ACCORDING TO VOLTAGE	5
PLOT FILE NAME and TITLE	5
PRINTER IS USED AS PLOTTER	5
CHARACTER DEFAULT SIZE	5
ASK FOR PEN DURING PLOTTING / DO NOT ASK FOR PEN DURING PLOTTING	5
PLOTTING TYPE LARGE AS LAGE / PLOTTING TYPE CIRCULAR	5
RUN	5
TABLE	6
PART	6
20.5 Summary	9
APPENDIX A,B,C,D - CHAP21- CHAP22- CHAP23- CHAP24	1
Hardware and software considerations	1
A.1 Types of computers	1
A.2 MONITOR	1
A.3 Limitation	1
A.4 Limitation set on your package	2
APPENDIX E- CHAP25	1
UDEM ELEMENTS	1
E.1 Operational elements	1
E.2 Algebraic function elements	2
E.3 Logical Switch elements	4
E.4 Time Delay elements	5
E.5 Limiters	6
E.6 Input / Output elements	7
APPENDIX F- CHAP26	1
MODELLING OF RELAY CHARACTERISTICS	1
APPENDIX G- CHAP27	1
MODELLING OF FUSE CHARACTERISTICS	1
APPENDIX H- CHAP28	1
QUASI STEADY STATE MODEL FOR RELAY DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE	1